



Cybersecurity: moet

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Cybersecurity: moet

8 nov
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2

- ▶ Wat is Cybersecurity
 - ▶ Verschijningsvormen
 - ▶ In perspectief
 - ▶ Wettelijke kader
- ▶ Maatregelen
 - ▶ SANS
 - ▶ NCSC
 - ▶ NIST
- ▶ Samenwerken
 - ▶ In de sector/regio/Keten
 - ▶ Traffic Light Protocol
 - ▶ Responsible Disclosure



Wat is Cybersecurity

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3

CyberCrime

- ▶ Malware
- ▶ Computerinbraak
- ▶ Websiteaanvallen
- ▶ Botnets
- ▶ Denial of Service (DoS)
- ▶ Social engineering
- ▶ E-mail-gerelateerde verschijningsvormen



Wat is Cybersecurity

- ▶ Kwetsbaar
 - ▶ Vulnerability staat centraal. Hacker heeft “sleutel” en is op zoek naar een deur waar deze op past.
- ▶ Doelwit
 - ▶ Doelwit staat central. Hacker zoekt de “sleutel” om binnen te komen (deur te openen).



Wat is Cybersecurity

Wet gegevensverwerking en meldplicht cybersecurity (Wgmc)

Cybersecuritywet

Cybercrime omvat elke strafbare gedraging waarbij voor de uitvoering het gebruik van geautomatiseerde werken bij de verwerking en overdracht van gegevens van overwegende betekenis is

computercriminaliteit



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6



Moet

Maatregelen (Sans/CIS)

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Basic

- 1 Inventory and Control of Hardware Assets
- 2 Inventory and Control of Software Assets
- 3 Continuous Vulnerability Management
- 4 Controlled Use of Administrative Privileges
- 5 Secure Configuration for Hardware and Software on Mobile Devices, Laptops, Workstations and Servers
- 6 Maintenance, Monitoring and Analysis of Audit Logs

Foundational

- 7 Email and Web Browser Protections
- 8 Malware Defenses
- 9 Limitation and Control of Network Ports, Protocols, and Services
- 10 Data Recovery Capabilities
- 11 Secure Configuration for Network Devices, such as Firewalls, Routers and Switches
- 12 Boundary Defense
- 13 Data Protection
- 14 Controlled Access Based on the Need to Know
- 15 Wireless Access Control
- 16 Account Monitoring and Control

Organizational

- 17 Implement a Security Awareness and Training Program
- 18 Application Software Security
- 19 Incident Response and Management
- 20 Penetration Tests and Red Team Exercises

Maatregelen (NCSC)

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Enkele hoofdstukken

- ▶ Incidentenopvolging
- ▶ Onderzoeken van incidenten
- ▶ Aangifte doen

Maatregelen (NIST)

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9

- ▶ Identify
- ▶ Protect
- ▶ Detect
- ▶ Respond
- ▶ Recover



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10

Kan

A blue padlock is positioned in the center of the image, resting on a dark blue background filled with a dense pattern of white alphanumeric characters, resembling a digital or cryptographic theme. The padlock is slightly open, with its shackle raised. The overall aesthetic is high-tech and secure.

Samenwerken

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11

- ▶ Samenwerken in de sector
- ▶ Samenwerken in de regio
- ▶ Samenwerken in de keten



Samenwerken

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12

- ▶ Information Sharing and Analysis Centre
- ▶ TLP:RED = Not for disclosure, restricted to participants only. Information is limited to those present at the meeting. In most circumstances, TLP:RED should be exchanged verbally or in person.
- ▶ TLP:AMBER = Limited disclosure, restricted to participants' organizations. Recipients may only share information with members of their own organization, and with clients or customers who need to know the information to protect themselves or prevent further harm. Sources are at liberty to specify additional intended limits of the sharing: these must be adhered to.
- ▶ TLP:GREEN = Limited disclosure, restricted to the community. Sources may use Information may not be released outside of the community.
- ▶ TLP:WHITE = Disclosure is not limited. Information may be distributed without restriction.

Responsible Disclosure

Coordinated Vulnerability Disclosure

Met dit beleid geven bedrijven aan open te staan voor meldingen van kwetsbaarheden van buitenaf, beschrijven ze de randvoorwaarden en geven ze beloftes. Voor melders schiep dit duidelijkheid en creëerde een enigszins veilige omgeving om onderzoek te doen en kwetsbaarheden te melden, zonder direct een strafbaar feit te plegen.

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14

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8 nov
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15

